### Accessories

# Your Test Is Only As Good As The Sum Of Its Parts.

With infinite solutions available from AR, why settle for something inferior?

If you use AR amplifiers, you obviously recognize the importance of quality and reliability. But when you add accessories, that's no time for a weak link.

All it takes is one component in your test set-up that doesn't perform as well as it should, and all your test results become questionable. Why take chances?

AR offers a complete selection of accessories that give you the most reliable results. Many even make testing quicker, more efficient, and more accurate.

We've got probes, software, system controllers, couplers, and more. They're all matched to our amplifiers to make your set-up as easy as possible...and to help you avoid any weak links.

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### Three-Channel Power Meter Features High-Speed Measurement Capability

Advanced digital signal processing combined with a full line of fast-response diode heads allows the PM2003 to deliver 200 readings per second with one channel, or 100 per second when two channels are used. Two channels at a time can be simultaneously displayed and recorded, the third channel can be easily switched in to be displayed or recorded. The PM2003 measures signals from -70 dBm to +44 dBm (with appropriate powerhead) and can store calibration data for up to four heads in its internal non-volatile memory. Its dynamic range extends to 90dB when diode heads are used.

We offer a family of diode or thermo-couple 50 ohm powerheads with excellent specifications. All are supplied with NIST traceable calibration factors. Each new powerhead is supplied with a Powerhead Data Adapter that has complete calibration data stored right in a built-in EEPROM and a 5' powerhead cable. Please visit our web site for a full listing of available powerheads.

### **PSP Series Pulse Power Sensors**

The PSP Series Wideband USB pulse power sensors turn your PC or laptop with a standard USB 2.0 port into a pulse power analyzer, without the need for any other instrument.



Power measurements from the PSP Series can be displayed on the PC or can be integrated into a test system with a set of remote commands. A Status LED on the sensor provides indication of the operational state for diagnostic purposes.

The PSP Series power sensors include 6, 18 and 40 GHz models for measurement of wideband modulated and unmodulated signals over a frequency range of 50 MHz up to 40 GHz.

The PSP Series Wideband USB pulse power sensors are supported by both AR's  $\mathsf{emcware}_{\circledast}$  software and PulsewARe. PulsewARe is a Windows-based software package that provides control and readout of the sensors.

The PSP Series are ideal for radiated immunity, telecommunications and intentional radiator EMC testing, as well as applications in manufacturing, design and research. The design of these products allows for fast, accurate and reliable RF power measurements of a wide range of pulsed, modulated and CW signals.

#### PM2003 Three-Channel Power Meter.

Frequency Range	10 kHz to 40 GHz, powerhead dependent
Power Range	-70 dBm to +44 dBm, powerhead dependent
Measurement Speed:	1 channel: 200 Readings/Sec. 2 channels: 100 Readings/Sec.
Dynamic Range	Up to 90 dB with diode heads, 50 dB with thermocouple heads.
Inputs	Rear panel HEAD connectors and rear panel IEEE488 connector standard.
Outputs	Rear panel PWR/REF connector, 0 dBm, 50 MHz. Rear panel RECORDER BNC connector, 0 to 10V into 1 M $\Omega$ . Output impedance is 9.09 k $\Omega$ . May be operated into 1 k $\Omega$ or 1V fs.

Standard Power Heads (Sensors)	Frequency	Dynamic range (model PM2003)
PH2000A Dual diode.	10 kHz to 8 GHz,	-60 to +20 dBm.
PH2004A Dual diode.	100 kHz to 18 GHz,	-60 to +20 dBm.
PH2010 Dual diode.	30 MHz to 40 GHz,	-70 to +20 dBm.

#### PSP001-PSP005 Pulse Power Sensors.

Sampling Techniques:	Real-time/Equivalent Time/Statistical Sampling
_ 1 0 1	100 MHz
Continuous Sample Rate:	
Effective Sample Rate:	10 GHz
Time Resolution:	100 ps
Statistical Analysis:	Continuous or gated CCDF
Statistical Speed:	100M points/sec
Trigger Sources:	Internal or External TTL
External Trigger in/out:	TTL in (slave) or out (master), SMB connector
Minimum Trigger Width:	10 ns
Maximum Trigger Frequency:	50 MHz
Trigger Jitter:	0.1 ns rms
Trace Acquisition Speed:	100K sweeps/second
Measurement Speed:	100K meas/sec (buffered mode) over USB 800 meas/sec (continuous)
Trigger Modes:	Auto, Normal, Single, Free run
Trigger Arming:	Continuous, Trigger Holdoff, Frame (gap) Holdoff
Remote Connectivity:	USB 2.0, type B connector
Command Protocol:	IVI-C and IVI-Com
Maximum Input Power:	200mW avg, 1W for 1us peak
Size (LxWxH):	145 x 43 x 43 mm (5.7 x 1.7 x 1.7 in)
Weight:	363 grams/0.8 lbs.
Power Consumption:	2.5W max (USB high power device)

Sensor Model	Frequency Range	Dynamic range
PSP001	50 MHz to 6 GHz	- 60 to +20 dBm
PSP002	50 MHz to 18 GHz	- 34 to +20 dBm
PSP003	50 MHz to 40 GHz	- 34 to +20 dBm
PSP004	50 MHz to 18 GHz	- 50 to +20 dBm
PSP005	50 MHz to 40 GHz	- 50 to +20 dBm

### Accessories Laser Powered E-Field Probes

### The World's Most Advanced, Most Complete and Most Rugged

### Starprobe<sup>®</sup> Laser Powered Probes Cover The Broadest Frequency Range – 5 kHz to 60 GHz!

AR has designed & manufactured a highly-advanced line of field monitoring equipment. These E-field laser probes contain an internal microprocessor that enables them to "think" for themselves and adapt to their environment. This provides optimal linearization, temperature compensation, control, and communication functions. And because they're laser powered, you never have to replace or recharge batteries. Ruggedized antenna cones and fiberoptic cables provide unequalled reliability.

The Most Advanced Laser Powered E-Field Probes on the Planet



Field ProbesStarprobe® 1 (Model FL7030)Sensor TypeElectric (E) field

Starprobe<sup>®</sup> 2 (Model FL7006) Electric (E) field



Starprobe® 3 (Model FL7040) Electric (E) field

Frequency	5 kHz-30 MHz	100 kHz-6 GHz	2 MHz-40 GHz
Probe Use	CW	CW	CW
Amplitude Accuracy (field aligned with sensor axes)	±1.0 dB, 10 MHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.8 dB, 5 kHz-30 MHz	±1.0 dB, 10 MHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.8 dB, 100 kHz – 1 GHz 1.4 dB, 1 GHz–6 GHz	±1.0 dB, 10 MHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.8 dB, 2 MHz – 1 GHz 1.4 dB, 1 GHz – 40 GHz
Response Time/Sampling Rate (through FI7000)	20 msec/up to 50 samples per second, USB and GPIB only	20 msec/up to 50 samples per second, USB and GPIB only	20 msec/up to 50 samples per second, USB and GPIB only
Isotropic Deviation (measured at the ortho angle)	±0.5 dB, 10 MHz ±0.5 dB, 5 kHz-30 MHz typ.	±0.5 dB, 10 MHz ±0.5 dB, 0.5 MHz - 2 GHz typ.	±0.5 dB, 10 MHz ±1.5 dB, 2 MHz-40 GHz typ.
Sensitivity	1.5-300 V/m	0.5-800 V/m, 100 kHz-1 GHz 0.5-600 V/m, 1-4 GHz 0.7-800 V/m, 4-6 GHz	2-1000 V/m

Linearity	(1.5-300 V/m) ±0.5dB and +0.9V/m	(0.5-800 V/m) ±0.5dB and ±0.3V/m	(2-1000 V/m) ±0.5dB
Temperature Stability	±0.5 dB over operating temperature range	±0.5 dB over operating temperature range	
Damage Level	1000 V/m continuous field	1000 V/m continuous field	1200 V/m CW
Ranges	Single	Single	Single
Data Returned from Probe	X, Y, Z axes, and composite	X, Y, Z axes, and composite	X, Y, Z axes, and composite
Power Requirement	Laser powered from FI7000 interface	Laser powered from FI7000 interface	Laser powered from FI7000 interface
Dimensions	5.7 x 5.7 x 5.7 cm (2.25 x 2.25 x 2.25 in.) 2.92 cm (1.15 in.) DIA spherical housing 3.18 cm (1.25 in.) sensor Radome per axes	5.7 x 5.7 x 5.7 cm (2.25 x 2.25 x 2.25 in.) 2.92 cm (1.15 in.) DIA spherical housing 3.18 cm (1.25 in.) sensor Radome per axes	27.8 x 6.5 x 6.5 cm (10.9 x 2.6 x 2.6 in.) 65 mm Probe head diameter
Weight	62.5 g (2.2 oz)	62.5 g (2.2 oz)	150 g (5.3 oz)
Operating Temperature Range	10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing	10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing	10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing

#### Now Offering Custom Calibrations for All AR Field Probes!

### Line of EMC Field Monitoring Equipment.

#### FI7000 Probe Interface

Provides both power and a serial communication with the FL7000 and PL7000 series probes. An additional, low-level loop back fiber optic connection is used to sense unexpected disconnect of laser driven fibers to ensure user-safe laser operation.

#### Model FI7000

The FI7000 can be used with the FM7004A field monitor or a PC by direct communication using the USB, GPIB, or RS-232 interfaces. All FL7000 and PL7000 series probes require the FI7000 probe interface.

#### All AR Laser Probes kits Include:

• 10 meter fiber optic cable set Accredited calibration report







CLASS 1 ER PRODU

with 21CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11 ept for deviations pursuant to Laser Notice # 50, dated June 24, 2007

Starprobe® 4 (Model PL7004)*	Starprobe® 5 (Model FL7060)	Starprobe® 6 (Model FL7218)
Electric (E) field Relative Flatness (field aligned with sensor axes): ±2.5 dB, 800 MHz-3 GHz ±3.0 dB, 3-3.6 GHz	Electric (E) field	Electric (E) field
800 MHz-3.6 GHz	2 MHz-60 GHz	2 MHz-18 GHz
Pulse	CW	CW
±1.5 dB, 1 GHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.8 dB, 800 MHz - 1 GHz 1.4 dB, 1- 3.6 GHz	±1.0 dB, 10 MHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.95 dB, 2 MHz-1 GHz 1.5 dB, 1 GHz-60 GHz	±1.0 dB, 10 MHz with calibration factors applied: (typical expanded measurement uncertainty – 95% confidence interval) 0.8 dB, 2 MHz-1 GHz 1.4 dB, 1 GHz-18 GHz
20 msec/up to 50 samples per second, USB and GPIB only	20 msec/up to 50 samples per second USB and GPIB only	20 msec/up to 50 samples per second, USB and GPIB only
±1 dB at 1 GHz (for improved accuracy this probe should be used with a single axis aligned with the e-field being measured)	±0.5 dB, 10 MHz ±1.5 dB, 2 MHz-60 GHz typ.	±0.5 dB, 10 MHz ±1.5 dB, 2 MHz-18 GHz typ.
80-800 V/m Pulse width: 1 to 100 microseconds Pulse period: up to 5 milliseconds between pulses (greater than 200 Hz pulse rate) Pulse duty: 0.02% to 2% Pulse measurement variation (over range of pulse width, period, and duty relative to a 10 microsecond pulse width and 1 millisecond pulse period, 1 kHz pulse rate, 1% duty): +0.5 dB/-1.0 dB (typ.)	2-1000 V/m	2-1000 V/m
(80-800 V/m) ±0.5dB	(2-1000 V/m) ±0.5 dB	(2–1000 V/m) ±0.5 dB
±0.5 dB over operating temperature range	±0.5 dB over operating temperature range	+0.5 dB over operating temperature range
1200 V/m CW	1200 V/m continuous field	1200 V/m CW
Single	Single	Single
X, Y, Z axes, and composite	X, Y, Z axes, and composite	X, Y, Z axes, and composite
Laser powered from FI7000 interface	Laser powered from FI7000 interface	Laser powered from FI7000 interface
5.7 x 5.7 x 5.7 cm (2.25 x 2.25 x 2.25 in.) 2.92 cm (1.15 in.) DIA spherical housing 3.18 cm (1.25 in.) sensor Radome per axes	27.8 x 6.5 x 6.5 cm (10.9 x 2.6 x 2.6 in.) 65 mm Probe head diameter	27.8 x 6.5 x 6.5 cm (10.9 x 2.6 x 2.6 in.) 65 mm Probe head diameter
62.5 g (2.2 oz)	150 g (5.3 oz)	150 g (5.3 оz)
10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing	10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing	10-40°C (50-104°F) @ 5-95% RH non-condensing

\* The model PL7004 is the only commercial pulsed E-Field probe approved by name in the new Ford-EMC-CS2009 specification



#### **Starmonitor**<sup>®</sup> Field Monitor

Model FM7004A is an E- and H- field control center that offers monitoring and display capabilities for immunity-test environments for up to 4 field probes or field analyzers. Exceptionally precise with auto-recognition to adapt to laser or battery-powered probes. The unit allows field-strength measurement at up to four probe locations simultaneously with results displayed on a backlit color touch LCD.

The FM7004A has the ability to internally apply correction factors to field probe readings. Up to 6 tables of correction factors containing up to 30 different frequency points can be stored in the FM7004A. From the menu-controlled front panel, call up composite field readings or choose readings from each axis of a three-axis probe.

The FM7004A field monitor provides four digital interfaces (USB, GPIB, RS-232 and Ethernet) and a highly readable, user configurable touch LCD display. Menu options are at your disposal. Communication from the chamber to the FM7004A is through fiberoptic cables.

#### Virtual Field Monitor.

AR's VM7000 Virtual Field Monitor Software converts your computer into a field monitor. It can simultaneously control and operate any combination of 7000 series field probes or field analyzers. The VM7000 provides a graphical user interface that allows effortless control of all probe functions, while clearly displaying probe data and status.

With this system, your computer becomes a direct connection for up to 16 simultaneous field probes, and also acts as a complete control center. From the computer screen you may enable and disable the individual axes of all probes at once, or of just one specific probe. Over-range, battery voltage, and temperature status can be displayed for continued and proper field monitoring. Field strength data can be displayed in a number of ways, and readings from all modes can be data logged.

The VM7000 runs under the Windows Vista and Windows 7, 8 and 10 operating systems.

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	99.31 >	<b>(</b>	System
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		Main Men		
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Freq Cor: 1	LO.000MHz	CH4 X Y	Z	Search



AR Field Monitors can display single channel, multichannel, minimum/maximum and average field strength data

#### Clamps, Cables and Everything You Need To Do The Job Right.

**PS2000A Probe Stand** Adjustable to 7.5 ft. Also includes one CL2000 clamp.

**CL2000 Probe Clamp** Extra clamp for PS2000A probe stand.

*Fiberoptic Cable Sets* Available in 10, 20, 50, 100 meters.



### emcwore<sup>®</sup> for Automated EMC Testing

**emcwore**<sup>®</sup> by AR RF/Microwave Instrumentation provides automated Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) testing and report generation. It makes testing quick, easy, and extremely accurate, and it's ideal for all types of users from corporate to professional test laboratories. This user-friendly software package features conducted immunity, radiated susceptibility, conducted emissions and radiated emissions tests.

#### Equipment Management

The Equipment List Manager is a built-in tool that allows equipment to be entered one time and then accessed from all tests. The Equipment Manager also keeps track of calibration dates and can warn the user when the calibration date of a specific piece of equipment is approaching.

#### EUT Monitoring

Now you can achieve complete EUT monitoring and control by using custom equipment (in conjunction with dynamic link library [dll's] files) or an NI DAQ card. It makes everything easier.

#### Instrument Drivers

#### Signal Routing

Automatic signal routing can be implemented through the use of up to two AR RF/Microwave Instrumentation Model SC1000 System Controllers, enabling single-test bandwidth from 10 kHz - 18 GHz and beyond.

#### User Security Levels

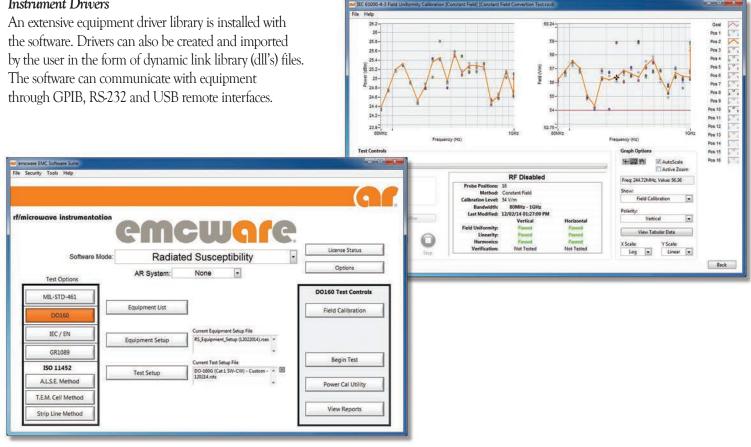
Define equipment and test set-ups as a System Administrator, then change the security level to Restricted User to ensure secure testing.

#### Reports

Extensive report generation capability is built in, using Microsoft Word and Microsoft Excel.

#### Helt File

Included with the software is a detailed help utility with tutorials and a searchable index.



#### emcwore®

#### **Included Test Standards**

- Radiated Susceptibility Module
  - IEC 61000-4-3
    - o 50130-4
      - 0 60601-1-2 o 61326

0 61000-6-1

- GR-1089
- ISO 11452
- o 11452-2
  - ES-XW7T-1A278-AC (FORD)
  - GMW3097 (GM)
  - o 11452-3
  - o 11452-5
- MIL STD 461 RS103 (Rev D, E, F)
- RTCA/DO-160 Section 20 (Rev D, E, F, G)

#### Conducted Immunity Module

- IEC 61000-4-6
  - o 50130-4 0 60601-1-2
  - 0 61000-6-1
- ISO 114524
  - o ES-XW7T-1A278-AC (FORD)
  - o GMW3097 (GM)
  - o GS 95002 (BMW) o B21 7110 (Peugeot)

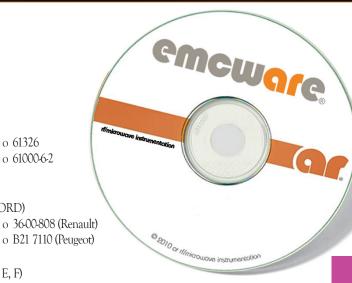
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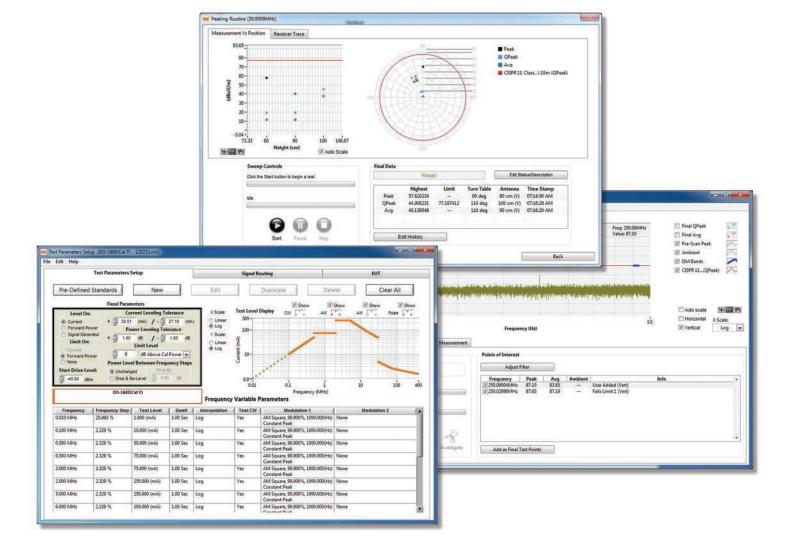
0 61000-6-2

- o DC11224 (Chrysler)
- MIL STD 461 CS114 (Rev D, E, F)
- RTCA/DO-160 Section 20 (Rev D, E, F, G)

#### **Emissions Module**

- MIL STD 461 (RE-101/RE-102/CE 101/CE 102)
- RTCA/DO-160 Section 21
- CISPR 11, 13, 22, 25 and 32





### The AR SI1000 System Interlock.



The SI1000 System Interlock provides a means of interlocking up to 12 independent pieces of equipment and/or other SI1000 units through the use of relay contacts and a fiber-optic output, which change state based on a single master interlock signal. The master interlock signal may be either a monitored switch state change or a fiber-optic signal state change. The master interlock input signal and relay output signals can be wired either NO or NC. A front panel key switch enables the system and can be removed in the disabled position to lockout the system from accidental access. Interlock status is displayed on the front panel through the use of a bicolor (Red/Green) LED.

By using two SI1000 units, one configured for wired master interlock and one configured for fiber-optic master interlock and a connecting fiber-optic cable, a single switch outside an anechoic chamber (door closure switch) can be used to disable the RF generation of a system inside the chamber. Multiple units could be linked together either wired or fiber-optically to expand the interlock system.

The SI1000 front panel also includes a main power (ON/OFF) switch and an emergency power off (EPO) switch. The outputs of these switches are routed to the rear panel of the interlock system and are provided for systems with power distribution systems with remote capability.

#### SI1000 System Interlock.

Specifications
Wired Interlock, Remote Out, and Relay Connections Molex receptacle, 3 pin, 0.093 in DIA terminals
Mating 3 pin plug connector and terminals supplied
Fiber Optic Connectors
Compatible with FC2000 series Cables
Power Requirements
Input Voltage
Input Current 0.2–0.6 A
Input type IEC inlet with filter
Enclosure
Dimensions (WxHxD)
Weight
Operating Temperature Range10 C to 40 C (50 F to 104 F) @ 5% to 95% RH non-condensing

### The AR SC1000 System Controller And Software Make Accuracy Easy.



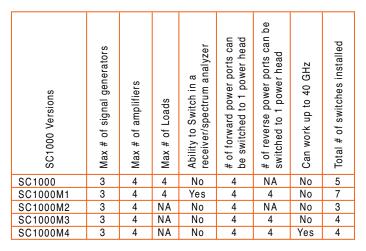
The SC1000s are versatile RF test system controllers (signal routing switch matrices) that coordinate multiple pieces of equipment in a single test set-up. This alleviates the need to change cable feeds due to frequency limitations of individual pieces. The SC1000s can be used as RF switch matrices and can also be controlled by the emcware software.

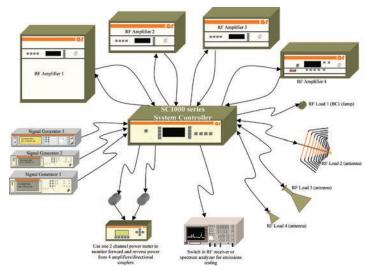
Designed for the use of up to three signal generators, four power amplifiers, four directional couplers, four different RF loads, and a spectrum analyzer or receiver for broadband RF testing, the SC system controllers operate in a frequency range from dc to 40 GHz via RS-232, IEEE-488 and/or by manual control via the front panel.

System interlock capability is provided by sensing a switch closure. Additionally, a switchable positive 12 VDC signal and four open collector outputs are supplied to allow the use of external switches. Alternative applications include the use of the system controller to switch in various RF filters for reducing harmonic distortion.

For more information on system controllers, please refer to application note #48 (available in the "Knowledge Center" section of our web site).

SC1000 Configuration Guide





### A Wide Range Of Couplers Monitor Forward And Reflected Power To 50 GHz.

Cover the RF spectrum from 10 kHz to 50 GHz with power handling capability from 50 to 15,000 watts continuous, 60,000 watts peak pulse power. This broad range gives you flexibility in coupling low-and high-power amps to power meters, spectrum analyzers, receivers, oscilloscopes, and other sensitive measuring instruments.

Dual directional design- two couplers in the same package—lets you monitor forward and reflected power. The directivity, flatness and coupling factors are excellent, allowing for accurate measurement of power.

Dual directional couplers are required for measurements per IEC 61000-4-3 and -6. Popular applications include power sampling, amplifier leveling, VSWR monitoring, field control and amplifier load protection.

All AR couplers are power- and frequency-matched to our amplifiers and antennas.

Different connector configurations are available for all models.





### RF Couplers 9 kHz to 1 GHz.

	DC2035A	DC2500AM1	DC2600A	DC3001A	DC3002A	DC3010A	DC3400A	DC3401	DC3510A	DC4250*
Frequency Range	10 kHz-250 MHz	10 kHz-250 MHz	10 kHz-250 MHz	100 kHz-1000 MHz	100 kHz-1000 MHz	10 kHz-1000 MHz	10 kHz-400 MHz	10 kHz-400 MHz	9 kHz-1000 MHz	100 kHz-250 MHz
Power (max. watts)	3500 CW 7000 peak	1000 CW 2000 peak	600 CW, 1200 peak (10 kHz-100 MHz)	100 CW 1000 peak 300 CW, 600 peak (100-250 MHz)	120 CW 1200 peak	100 CW 200 peak	250 CW 400 peak	500 CW 1000 peak	200 CW 400 peak	15000 CW 50000 peak
Flatness (max.)	± 0.9 dB	± 0.9 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.9 dB
Coupling Factor (includes flatness)	50 ± 1 dB	50 ± 1 dB	50 ± 1 dB	40 ± 0.8 dB	40 ± 0.8 dB	40 ± 0.8 dB	40 ± 0.1dB	50 ± 0.8 dB	40 ± 0.8 dB	60 dB ± 1 dB
Directivity typical minimum	5 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB (20kHz-250MHz) 18 dB (10kHz-20kHz)	25 dB 18 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB (.01-1000 MHz) 15dB (.009.01 MHz)	25 dB 20 dB
Insertion Loss (max.)	0.30 dB	0.22 dB	0.25 dB	0.6 dB	0.65 dB	0.6 dB	0.5dB	0.5dB	0.5 dB	0.1 dB
Impedance (main line)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)
Connectors main line (J1/J2)	7-16(M)/7-16(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F) 1 <sup>5</sup> /s" EIA (m)	EIA fixed flanges 1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " EIA (m)
coupled (J3/J4)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)
Weight (max.)	1.8 kg 4 lb	1.13 kg 2.5 lb	0.64 kg 1.4 lb	0.39 kg 0.86 lb	0.7 kg 1.5 lb	0.9 kg 2 lb	0.8 kg 1.8 lb	0.8 kg 1.8 lb	1.36 kg 3 lb	7 kg 15.5 lb
Size (approx.) W x H x D	25.4 x 8.9 x 11.7 cm (10 x 3.5 x 4.6 in.)	26.6 x 8.1 x 7.6 cm (10.1 x 3.2 x 3.0 in)	10.2 x 7.6 x 6.6 cm (4 x 3 x 2.6 in.)	12.7 x 5.1 x 3.8 cm (5 x 2 x 1.5 in.)	13.2 x 6.8 x 4.1 cm (5.2 x 2.7 x 1.6 in.)	12.7 x 5.1 x 3.8 cm (5 x 2 x 1.5 in.)	13.2 x 6.8 x 4.1 cm (5.2 x 2.7 x 1.6 in.)	13.2 x 6.8 x 4.1 cm (5.2 x 2.7 x 1.6 in.	4.3 x 5.8 x 4.3 cm (1.69 x 2.28 x 1.69 in.)	15.24 x 35.56 x 16.5 cm (6.5 x 6 x 14 in.)

	DC4255*	DC4256*	DC4260*	DC6080A	DC6180A	DC6280AM1	DC6380	DC6380M1	DC6380M2	DC6580AM1
Frequency Range	10 kHz-250 MHz	10 kHz-250 MHz	10 kHz-250 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz	80-1000 MHz
Power (max. watts)	10,000 CW 35000 peak	13,000 CW 50000 peak	20,000 CW 60000 peak	500 CW 1000 peak	600 CW 1000 peak	1500 CW 3000 peak	3000 CW 6000 peak	4500 CW 9000 peak	7000 CW 10,000 peak	1500 CW 3000 peak
Flatness (max.)	± 0.9 dB	±1 dB	± 2 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 1.0 dB	± 1.0 dB	± 1.0 dB	± 0.5 dB
Coupling Factor (includes flatness)	60 dB ± 1 dB	60 dB ± 1 dB	60 dB ± 2 dB	40 dB ± 1 dB	60 ± 1 dB	63 ± 1 dB	65 ± 1.5 dB	68 ± 1.5 dB	70 ± 1.5 dB	50 ± 1 dB
Directivity typical minimum	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB	25 dB 20 dB
Insertion Loss (max.)	0.1 dB	0.1 dB	0.1 dB	0.25 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB
Impedance (main line)	1.20:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.20:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.25:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.15:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.5:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.5:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.5:1 max (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)
Connectors main line (J1/J2) coupled (J3/J4)	EIA fixed flanges 1 <sup>5</sup> /s" EIA (m) N(F)/N(F)	EIA fixed flanges 1 <sup>5</sup> /8" EIA (m) N(F)/N(F)	EIA fixed flanges 3 <sup>1</sup> /8" EIA (m) N(F)/N(F)	EIA fixed flanges 1 <sup>5</sup> /s" EIA (m) N (M)/N (F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)	7-16(M)/7-16(F) N(F)/N(F)	EIA flange 1 <sup>5</sup> /8" EIA (m) N(F)	EIA flange 1 <sup>5</sup> /8" EIA (m) N(F)	EIA flange 1 <sup>5</sup> /s" EIA (m) N(F)	C(M)/C(F) N(F)/N(F)
Weight (max.)	7 kg 15.5 lb	7 kg 15.5 lb	7.9 kg 17.5 lb	0.45 kg 1 lb	0.6 kg 1.2 lb	0.6 kg 1.2 lb	1.8 kg 4 lb	1.8 kg 4 lb	1.8 kg 4 lb	0.6 kg 1.2 lb
Size (approx.) W x H x D	15.2 x 11.4 x 30.48 cm (6.0 x 4.5 x 12 in)	15.24 x 11.43 x 32.38 c (6.0 x 4.5 x 12.75 in)	m 17 x 14.5 x 30.5 cm (6.7 x 5.7 x 12 in)	7.62 x 7.62 x 2.77 cm 3.0 x 3.0 x 1.09 in	10.9 x 6.3 x 3.2 cm (4.3 x 2.5 x 1.3 in.)	10.9 x 6.3 x 3.2 cm (4.3 x 2.5 x 1.3 in.)	20.3 x 8.9 x 10.2 cm (8 x 3.5 x 4 in.)	20.3 x 8.9 x 10.2 cm (8 x 3.5 x 4 in.)	20.3 x 8.9 x 10.2 cm (8 x 3.5 x 4 in.)	7.62 x 7.62 x 2.79 c (3 x 3 x 1.1 in.)

\*Power required for fan cooling.

### Microwave Couplers 0.7 to 50 GHz.

	DC7128A	DC7144A	DC7154A	DC7154AM1	DC7200A	DC7205A	DC7210A	DC7276M1	DC7281A
Frequency Range	0.8-2.8 GHz	0.7-4.2 GHz	0.7-4.2 GHz	0.7-4.2 GHz	1-6 GHz	0.7-6 GHz	0.7-6GHz	2.5-7.5 GHz	2-8 GHz
Power (max. watts)	1500 CW 10K peak	400 CW 4K peak	400 CW	700 CW	250 CW	250 CW	500 CW	2800 CW 20K peak	600 CW 10K peak
Flatness (max.)	± 0.8 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 1.0dB	± 2.5 dB	± 1 dB
Coupling Factor	50 ± 1.0 dB	40 ± 1.3 dB	50 ± 1.3 dB	50 ± 1.3 dB	40 ± 1.2 dB	41 ± 1.2 dB	50 dB ± 1.2 dB	50 ± 3 dB	50 ± 2 dB
(includes flatness)									
Directivity typical minimum	25 dB 20 dB	19 dB 15 dB	19 dB 15 dB	19 dB 15 dB	18 dB 16 dB	18 dB 15 dB	18dB 15 dB	28 dB 25 dB	15 dB 16 dB
Insertion Loss (max.)	0.2 dB	0.4 dB	0.4 dB	0.4 dB	0.1 dB	0.2 dB	0.2 dB	0.3 dB	0.2 dB max.
Impedance (main line)	1.3:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.25:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.25:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.25:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.2:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.35:1 max. (50 ohms)	1.1:1 max (50 ohms)	1.30:1 max. (50 ohms)
Connectors main line (J1/J2) coupled (J3/J4)	7-16(M)/7-16(F) N(F)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)	7-16(M)/7-16(F) N(F)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)	7-16(M)/7-16(F) N(F)/N(F)	WRD-250 N(F)	N(M)/N(F) N(F)/N(F)
Weight (max.)	0.7 kg 1.5 lb	0.24 kg 0.525 lb	0.29 kg 0.64 lb	0.29 kg 0.64 lb	0.24 kg 0.53 lb	0.27 kg 0.6 lb	0.27 kg 0.6 lb	1.7 kg 3.8 lb	0.22 kg 0.48 lb
Size (approx.) W x H x D	7.6 x 7.6 x 2.9 cm (3 x 3 x 1.125 in.)	2.35 x 5.84 x 19 cm (0.925 x 2.3 x 7.48 in.)	32x63x109 cm (1.3x25x4.3 in.)	32x63x109 cm (1.3x25x43 in.)	68 x 5.1 x 2.8 cm (2.7 x 2.0 x 1.1 in.)	6.8 x 5.1 x 3.05 cm (2.7 x 2.0 x 1.2 in.)	54.6 x 50.8 x 34.5 cm (2.15 x 2.0 x 1.36 in)	45.7 x 8.1 x 8.1 cm (18 x 3.2 x 3.2 in.)	10.49 x 3.07 x 2.54 cm (4.13 x 1.21 x 1 in.)

	DC7351	DC7352A	DC7435A	DC7441A	DC7450M1	DC7530	DC7620	DC7820
Frequency Range	4-8 GHz	4-8 GHz	4-18 GHz	3-12 GHz	7.5-18 GHz	18-26.5 GHz	26.5-40 GHz	33-50 GHz
Power	6000 CW	600 CW	200 CW	500 CW	3000 CW	300 CW	200 CW	200 CW
(max. watts)	92K peak	10K peak	3K peak	10K peak	21K peak	80K peak	30K peak	30K peak
Flatness (max.)	± 1.5 dB	± 1 dB	± 1.0 dB	± 1.0 dB	± 1.5 dB	± 1 dB	± 1 dB	± 1.0 dB
Coupling Factor	40 ± 2 dB	50 ± 2 dB	35 ± 2.5 dB	40 ± 1.2 dB	50 ± 2 dB	40 ± 2 dB	40 ± 2 dB	40 dB ± 2.0 dB
(includes flatness)								
Directivity								
typical	35 dB	15 dB	16 dB	18 dB	28 dB	40 dB	28 dB	32 dB
minimum	30 dB	18 dB	12 dB	16 dB	25 dB	30 dB	23 dB	30 dB
Insertion Loss (max.)	0.15 dB max.	0.4 dB	0.6 dB	0.25 dB max.	0.15 dB	0.20 dB	0.26 dB max.	0.15 dB max.
Impedance	1.1:1 max.	1.35:1 max.	1.5:1 max.	1.30:1 max.	1.1:1 max.	1.10:1 max.	1.15:1 max.	1.1:1 max.
(main line)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)	(50 ohms)
Connectors								
main line (J1/J2)	WRD-350	N(M)/N(F)	N(M)/N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	WRD-750 D24	WR42	WR28	WR22
coupled (J3/J4)	N(F)	N(F)/N(F)	SMA(F)	N(F)/N(F)	N(F)	K(F)	K(F)	2.4mm (F)
Weight (max.)	1.24 kg	0.22 kg	0.1 kg	0.23 kg	0.64 kg	204 g	113 g	0.45 kg
	2.75 lb	0.48 lb	3 oz	0.5 lb	1.42 lb	7.2 oz	4 oz	1 lb
Size (approx.)	4.1 x 6.9 x 45.8 cm	2.3 x 4.8 x 8.8 cm	4.3 x 1.9 x 1.9 cm	2.54 x 2.54 x 8.36 cm	3.5 x 4.4 x 30.5 cm	2.2 x 3.5 x 22.9 cm	3.5 x 1.9 x 14 cm	3.3 x 3.3 x 15.24 cn
WxHxD	(1.61 x 2.72 x 18 in.)	(0.9 x 1.9 x 3.5 in.)	(1.7 x 0.75 x 0.75 in.)	(1x1x3.29 in.)	(1.4 x 1.7 x 12 in.)	(0.88 x 1.4 x 9 in.)	1.4 x 0.75 x 5.5 in.)	(1.3 x 1.3 x 6 in.)

Please check individual coupler data sheets available on the AR web site price list for other connector combinations.

### Dual Directional Couplers and Termination Loads For RF Amplifiers.

Power Amplifier	Dual Directional Coupler	Load Resistor Or Attenuator	Power Amplifier	Dual Directional Coupler	Load Resistor Or Attenuator	Power Amplifier	Dual Directional Coupler	Load Resistor Or Attenuator	Power Amplifier	Dual Directional Coupler	Load Resistor Or Attenuator
A-Series Amplifiers		S-Series Amplifiers			Solid State Pulsed Amplifiers			TWT Amplifiers - Pulse			
150A100C	DC2600A	LA500	100S1G2z5A	DC7144A		8000SP0z8G2z5	DC7128A		1000TP2G8	DC7280A	LR2000M1
600A225A	DC2500AM1		250S1G2z5A	DC7144A		3000SP1G2z5	DC7128A		1000TP8G18	DC7450M1	LR1000
1000A225	DC2500AM2		500S1G2z5	DC7154AM1		1000SP1G2	DC7128A		2000TP2G8B	DC7281A	LR2000M1
2500A225	DC2035A		1000S1G2z5A	DC7164M1		2000SP1G2	DC7128A		2000TP8G18	DC7450M1	LR1000
5000A225	DC4255		20S1G4	DC7144A		4000SP1G2	DC7128A		4000TP2G4	DC7281A	LA500
10,000A225A	DC4256		40S1G4	DC7144A		18000SP1G2	DC7128A		4000TP4G8	DC7351	
12,500A225A	DC4256		60S1G4A	DC7144A		20000SP1G2	DC7128AM6		4000TP8G12	DC7490	
25A250A	DC3010A	LA150	80S1G4	DC7144A		1000SP1z2G1z4	DC7128A		3000TP12G18	DC7462	
100A250B	DC2600A	LA250	125S1G4	DC7144A		2000SP1z2G1z4	DC7128A		4000TP12G18	DC7462	
500A250C	DC2500AM1		175S1G4A	DC7144A		4000SP1z2G1z4	DC7128A		5000TP1G2		
100A400A	DC3400A		250S1G4A	DC7154AM1		8000SP1z2G1z4	DC7128A		5500TP12G18	DC7462	
125A400	DC3400A		350S1G4A	DC7154AM1		3000SP2G4	DC7154AM1		5700TP12G18	DC7462	
150A400	DC3400A	LA250	525S1G4A	DC7164		6000SP2G4	DC7154AM1		6500TP1z5G2	DC7128A	
200A400A	DC3401A		700S1G4A	DC7164M1	TL501000M1	2000SP2z7G3z1	DC7154AM1		6500TP1z35G5		
400A400B	DC3401A		1000S1G4	DC7164M1	TL502000	4000SP2z7G3z1	DC7154AM1		6900TP2G4	DC7154AM1	
350AH1	N/A		15S1G6	DC7205A		8000SP2z7G3z1	DC7154AM1		7400TP4G8	DC7351	
800A3B	DC2500AM1		30S1G6	DC7205A		TWT Auchlifun	CW		8000TP1G1z5	DC7128A	
WO I A INC			60S1G6	DC7205A		TWT Amplifiers -	CW		8000TP2z7G3z1		
W-Series Amplifier	2		30S1G6AB	DC7200A		1000T1G2B	DC7128A	LR2500	8000TP4G6		
1W1000B	DC3001A	LR0050	50S1G6AB	DC7200A		200T2G4	DC7144A	LA500	8300TP8G12	DC7490	
30W1000B	DC3001A	LR0050	100S1G6AB	DC7200A		300T2G8	DC7281A		10000TP8G10	DC7490M1	
50W1000B	DC3001A	LA150	125S1G6	DC7205A		300TR2z5G7z5	DC7281A		12000TP8G12	DC7490M1	
50W1000D	DC3001A		200S1G6	DC7205A		500T2G8	DC7281AM2		13000TP2G4		
100W1000B	DC3510A	LA150	250S1G6	DC7210A		1000T2G8B	DC7276M1	LR2000M1	16000TP1G1z35		
125W1000	DC6080A	LA250	350S1G6	DC7210A		1500T2G8A	DC7276M1	LR2000M1			
150W1000A	DC6080A	LA250	5S4G11	DC7441A	LR0050	2000T2G8	DC7276M1	LR2000M1			
250W1000B	DC6180A	LA500	10S4G11A	DC7441A	LR0050	200T4G8	DC7352A	LR0500			
500W1000B	DC6180A	LA1000	20S4G11A	DC7441A	LR0050	200TR4G8	DC7352A				
750W1000A	DC6280AM1		40S4G11	DC7441A		250T8G18	DC7450M1				
1000W1000F	DC6280AM1	LA4000	60S4G11	DC7441A		250TR7z5G18	DC7450M1				
2000W1000D	DC6380	LR5000	80S4G11	DC7441A		500T8G18	DC7450M1	LR1000			
3000W1000A	DC6380M1	LR5000	20S6G18A	DC7435A		1000T8G18B	DC7450M1	LR1500M1			
4000W1000B	DC6380M2	LR5000	40S6G18B	DC7435A		1500T8G18	DC7450M1	LR1500M1			
6000W1000A				1.110		40T18G26A	DC7530	LR142			
10000W1000A			Dual-Band S Serie	s Amplifiers		130T18G26z5B	DC7530				
10WD1000	DC3010A	LA150	xx/xxS1G11	D01144 120	74414	200T18G26z5A	DC7530				
50WD1000	DC3010A	LA150	dual-output single-output	DC7144A and DC DC7420	.(441A	40T18G40	DC7750				
			<u> </u>			40T26G40A	DC7620	LR128			

100T40G50

130T26z5G40B

200T26z5G40A

DC7820

DC7620

DC7620

### Accessories Load Attenuators

### LA Series Load Attenuators.



#### Monitor Signals at Acceptable Levels.

This series of high-power, fixed coaxial attenuators is recommended for use with RF power amplifiers that operate in the same frequency and power range as the attenuators. The attenuated output provides a means of monitoring the signal at an acceptable level by sensitive measuring instruments like a spectrum analyzer, power meter or oscilloscope, and permits use of a detector for RF leveling.

#### LA Load Attenuators

	LA100	LA150	LA500	LA1000
Frequency Range	DC-18 GHz	DC-6 GHz	DC-5 GHz	DC-3 GHz
Power (max. watts)	100 W continuous to 55°C*	150 W continuous to 25°C*	500 W continuous to 25°C*	1000 W continuous to 25°C*
Attenuation	40 dB ± 1.0 dB (DC-5 GHz)	40 dB ± 2.0 dB (DC-5 GHz)	40 dB ± -1 dB (DC-2.5 GHz) 40 dB +0.5 dB, -3 dB (2.5-5 GHz)	40 dB ± 0.75 dB (DC-1.5 GHz) +1.5, -0.5 dB (1.5-3 GHz)
Input VSWR (max.)	1.25:1 (DC-8 GHz)	1.1:1 (DC-2 GHz) 1.2:1 (2-6 GHz)	1.15:1 (DC-2.5 GHz) 1.35:1 (2.5-5 GHz)	1.15:1 (DC-1.5 GHz) 1.25:1 (1.5-3 GHz)
Output VSWR (max.)	1.35:1 (8-12.4 GHz) 1.45:1 (12.4-18 GHz)	1.20:1 (2–5 GHz)	1.15:1 (DC-2.5 GHz) 1.25:1 (2.5-5 GHz)	1.15:1 (DC-1.5 GHz) 1.25:1 (1.5-3 GHz)
Connectors Input Output	N (M) N (F)	N (M) N (F)	N (M) N (F)	N (F) N (F)
Ambient Temperature Range	-55°C to 125°C	-55°C to 125°C	-55°C to 125°C	-55°C to 125°C
Operating Position	Horizontal Only	Horizontal Only	Horizontal Only	Horizontal Only
Weight (max.)	320 g 11 oz	1.13 kg 2.5 lb	3.63 kg 8 lb	13.15 kg 29 lb
Size (approximate) W x H x D	21.8 x 4.2 x 4.2 cm (8.6 x 1.62 x 1.62 in.)	80 x 80 x 137.1 mm (3.15 x 3.15 x 5.4 in.)	138.7 x 109.5 x 259.6 mm (5.46 x 4.31 x 10.22 in.)	178 x 332 x 451 mm (7.00 x 13.1 x 17.76 in.)

\* See specification sheet for derating curves.

### Waveguides & Adapters

### Waveguides and Waveguide Adapters

AR also offers a full line of low loss microwave waveguides for high frequency testing. We offer several varieties of waveguides including flexible twistable, rigid, seamless, 90 degree rigid twist and 90 degree E or H bend. Our line of waveguide adapters are high power, double rigid waveguide-to-coax adapters. For a full listings of our offerings, please visit our website for the full specification sheets.

#### Waveguides Series

WF Series (flexible twistable waveguides) WR Series (rigid waveguides) WS Series (seamless waveguides) WT Series (90 degree rigid twist waveguides) WB Series (90 degree E of H bend)





#### Waveguide Adapters

	Frequency Range	Waveguide	Available Lengths	Power (watts)	Attenuation (dB/meter)	
WF Series	7.5 to 18 GHz	WRD-750-D24	30.5 to 243 cm (1 to 8 ft)	650	1.15	
	18 to 26.5 GHz	WR-42	15.25 to 200 cm (0.5 to 6.56 ft)	100	1	
	26.5 to 40 GHz	WR-28	15.25 to 200 cm (0.5 to 6.56 ft)	75	1.64	
WR Series	7.5 to 18 GHz	WRD-750-D24	30.5 to 243 cm (1 to 8 ft)	3000	0.4	
	18 to 26.5 GHz	WR-42	30.5 to 91.44 cm (1 to 3 ft)	350	0.79	
	26.5 to 40 GHz	WR-28	30.5 to 91.44 cm (1 to 3 ft)	250	1.27	
WAVEGUIDE ADAF	PTERS					
Frequency Range	Waveguide	Coax Connector	Sex	Power	Comments	
7.5 to 18 GHz	WRD-750-D24	Ν	M or F	500	Side or End Launch	
		TNC	M or F	500	Side or End Launch	
		Ν	M or F	250	Side Launch only	
		SMA	F	50	Side Launch only	
2.5 to 7.8 GHz	WRD-250-D30	7-16 DIN	M or F	750	Side or End Launch	
		Ν	M or F	750	Side or End Launch	
		SC	M or F	1000	Side or End Launch	
		Ν	M or F	250	Side Launch only	
		SMA	F	50	Side Launch only	
18 to 26.5 GHz	WR-42	К	M or F	10	Side or End Launch	
		SMA	F	50	Side Launch only	
		SMA	F	100	End Launch only	
26.5 to 40 GHz	WR-28	K	M or F	10	Side or End Launch	

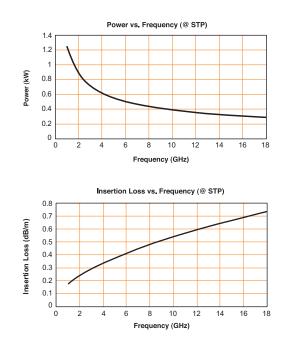
#### **Coaxial Cables**

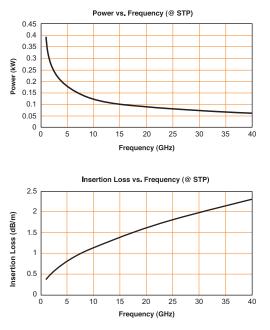
AR offers a line of low loss microwave coaxial cables. Several connector options and lengths are available. To see a full listing of our available cables, please view the specification sheets on our website.



CC1 Series: Armored low loss microwave cables for applications with frequencies less than 18 GHz, VSWR typically less than 1.35:1

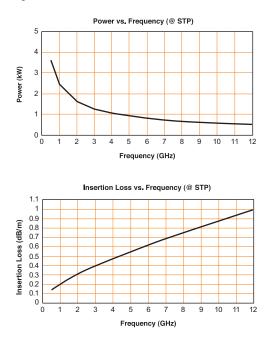
CC2 Series: Armored low loss microwave cables for applications with frequencies less than 40 GHz, VSWR typically less than 1.45:1



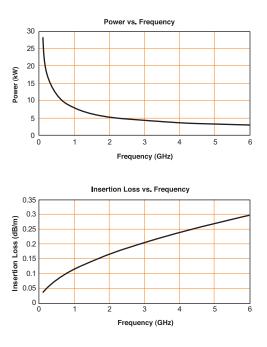




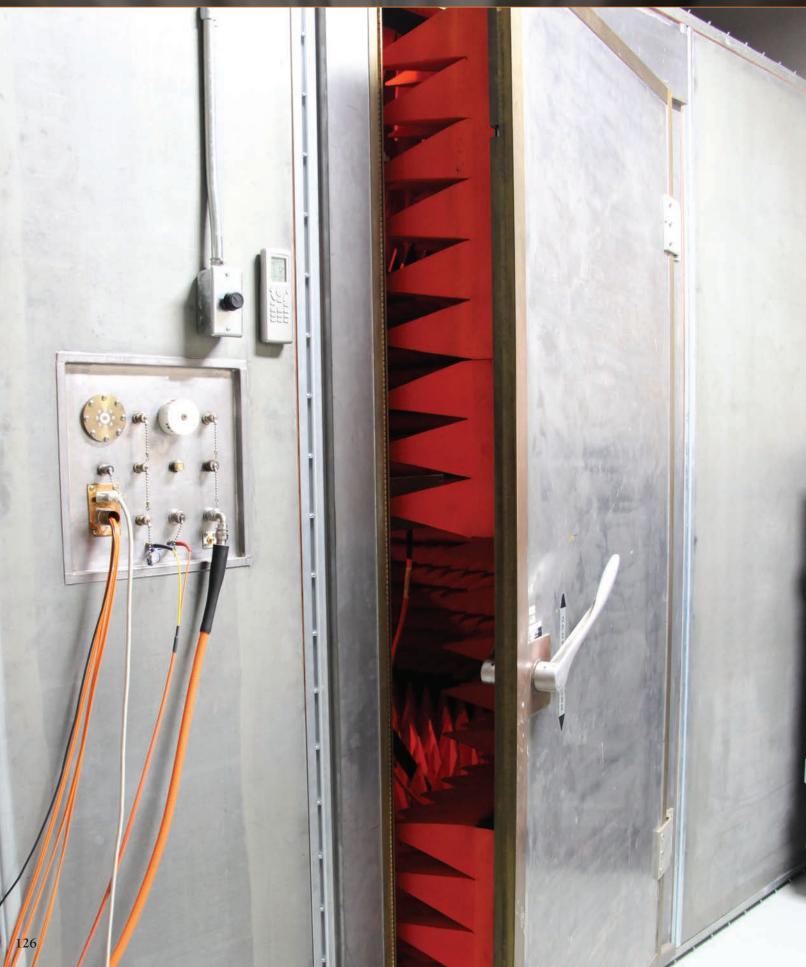
CC3 Series: Low loss microwave cables for applications with frequencies less than 12.4 GHz and high power, VSWR typically less than 1.25:1. The CC3 cables feature a built-in armor designed to resist crush forces up to 250 PSI.



CC4 cables are recommended for AR's high power A, W, and S series amplifiers, or other applications in the appropriate frequency and power range. VSWR is typically less than 1.25:1.



### Accessories EMI Accessories



## Identify Shield Discontinuities with the AR CL105/106 Shield Leak Detector System (SELDS)-

The CL-105/106 provides convenient, and easy to use means of testing the electromagnetic shielding effectiveness. The CL-105/106 may be used on any shielded apparatus such as shielded cables, cable plenums, and shielded enclosures. This leakage detector is specifically designed to identify points of degradation in seams, doors, patch panels, and cable to enclosure interfaces, to name a few. The system consists of a transmitter, receiver, antenna probe, a flex antenna extension, headphones and durable carrying case. The rugged construction yet sleek appearance allows it to be used under the most adverse conditions.

The CL-105/CL-160 transmitter generates a pulse modulated output signal that is coupled directly to the shield under test. The receiver is then moved along the surface of any suspect areas of the item under test to detect and alert the user, both visually and audibly in the event a discontinuity in the shield is detected. This method can detect much smaller discontinuities than typical shielding effectiveness measurements. To further aid the user with detection of leakages, the receiver features two meter scales for high and low operation, aural output for headphone operation, battery operation for portable use and dynamic range of 120dB. Meter and attenuation dB controls are calibrated in logarithmic units called SELDs units. SELDs units are a relative unit that will provide an indication of how severe the chamber discontinuity is.

